

# PRELIMINARY

~~REPORT ON THE UNIVARANT~~  
STATISTICS OF THE  
SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF PULP  
FOR THE GRUM DEPOSIT

FOR: **CURRAGH RESOURCES INC.**  
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**MAY, 1990**

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## SUMMARY

Univariate statistical analysis has been applied to the Grum Deposit specific gravity of pulp (sg-pulp) data. This analysis was done on drill core samples. The objective of the analysis was to determine arithmetic mean values for ore and subore rock types. The analysis was done by specific rock type. *array*

Numerous drill core samples taken from the Grum Deposit have not been analysed for specific gravity. The calculated mean values have been entered into database for all samples not containing analysed values for sg-pulp.

Drill holes from 49  
to 1989  
520 drill holes

## INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes the statistical analysis implemented for the specific gravity of pulp (sg-pulp) data from drill core samples collected at the Grum Property. Core of differing rock types have been issued unique rock codes. <sup>integer</sup>

Rock codes 20, 30, 50, 60, 70, 200, and 210 have been statistically analysed and the sg-pulp arithmetic means determined. Several samples collected at the Grum Property have not been analysed for sg-pulp. These samples have been issued a default value of -1 in the database. Arithmetic mean values have been assigned to samples containing the -1 default.

## PROCEDURE

Univariate statistical analysis has been applied to sg-pulp data for rock codes 20, 30, 50, 60, 70, 200, and 210. Data for these rock codes have been extracted from the Grum Pcxplor Database B. Individual extraction files were created for each rock code and consisted of all sg-pulp values, including the -1 default. To avoid biased mean calculation by the default values, the statistical analysis is limited to samples which contain a specific gravity analysis.

## RESULTS

*Some unwanted  
values because  
too low*

### i) Rock Code 20

*Visually  
normal  
distribution*

A total of 4,791 sg-pulp values were extracted for rock code 20 and 3,430 of these were used in the statistical analysis. The arithmetic mean calculated for this rock code is  $3.16 \text{ gm/cm}^3$ . Variance of sg-pulp data for this rock code is 0.10 and the coefficient of variation is also 0.10. Statistical data for this rock code are displayed on figure 1 and table 1.

### ii) Rock Code 30

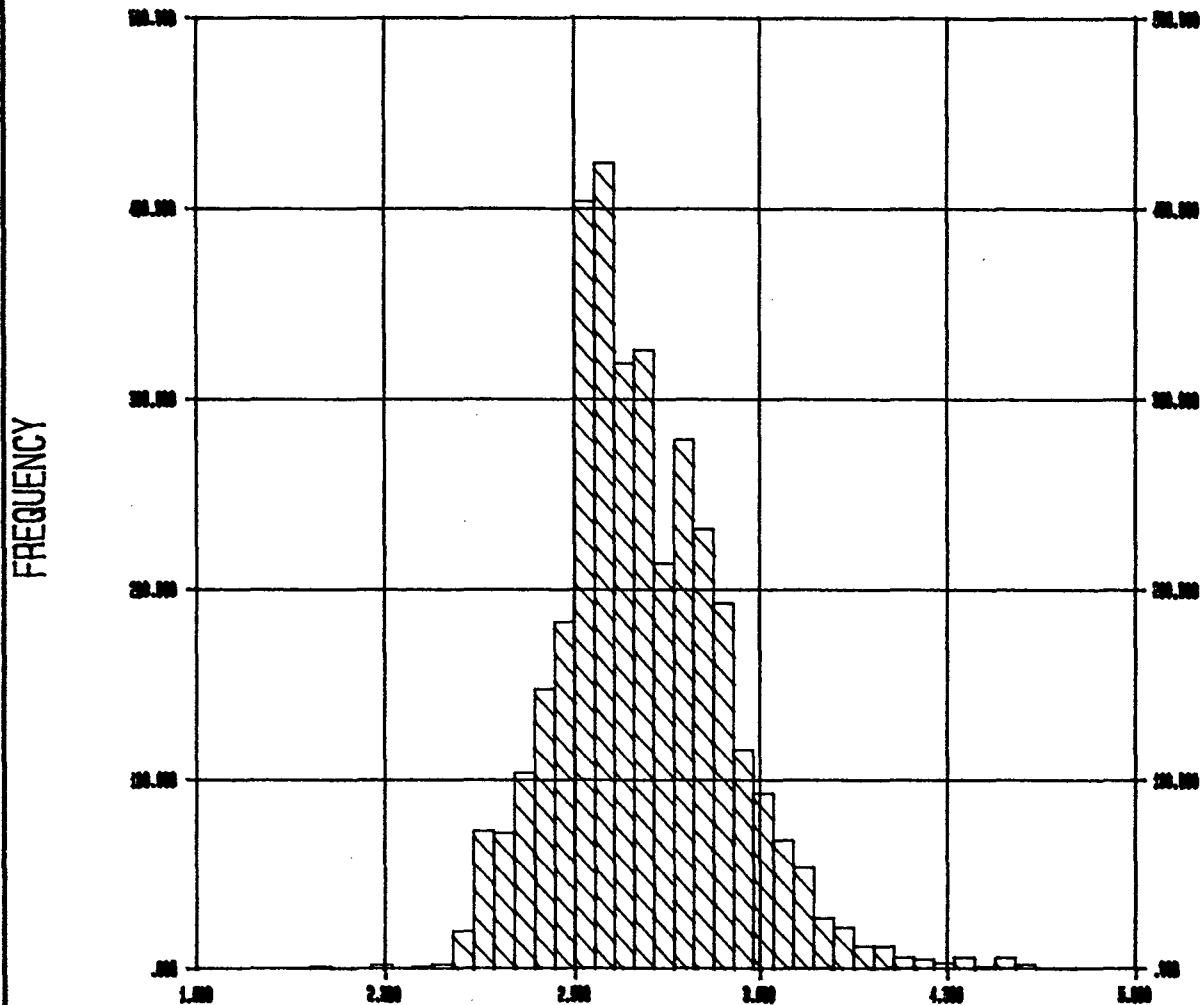
A total of 1,933 values for sg-pulp were extracted for rock code 30 and 1,392 of these were used in the univariate analysis. The calculated arithmetic mean is  $3.42 \text{ gm/cm}^3$ . Variance of data is 0.19 and coefficient of variation is 0.13. Figure 2 and table 2 display the related statistical data.

### iii) Rock Code 50

Extraction from database B collected 2,035 sg-pulp values for rock code 50, 1,531 of these were statistically analysed. The arithmetic mean is  $4.23 \text{ gm/cm}^3$  with a variance of 0.23. The coefficient of variation is 0.11. Related statistical data are found on figure 3 and table 3.

### iv) Rock Code 60

A total of 854 sg-pulp values have been extracted for rock code 60 and 689 of these were used in univariate analysis. The arithmetic mean calculated is  $4.41 \text{ gm/cm}^3$ . The data contains a variance of 0.13 and a coefficient of variation of 0.08. Figure 4 and table 4 display the statistical results.



(Gm/Cm3)

SG-PULP

SG-PULP PLOT FOR ROCK CODE 20

QUICK-PLOT  
GEMCOM Services Inc.

DATE - 08-02-80  
TIME - 16:16:22

GEMCOM Services Inc.  
Vancouver Office

HORIZONTAL SCALE = 1 : 40

VERTICAL SCALE = 1 : 40

CLASSICAL STATISTICS AND HISTOGRAMS

EXTRACTION FILENAME : E:\GRUM\SGDATA\20  
 DATA DESCRIPTION : ALL SG-PULP DATA FOR ROCK CODE 20  
 DATA DESCRIPTION : SG-PULP PLOT FOR ROCK CODE 20

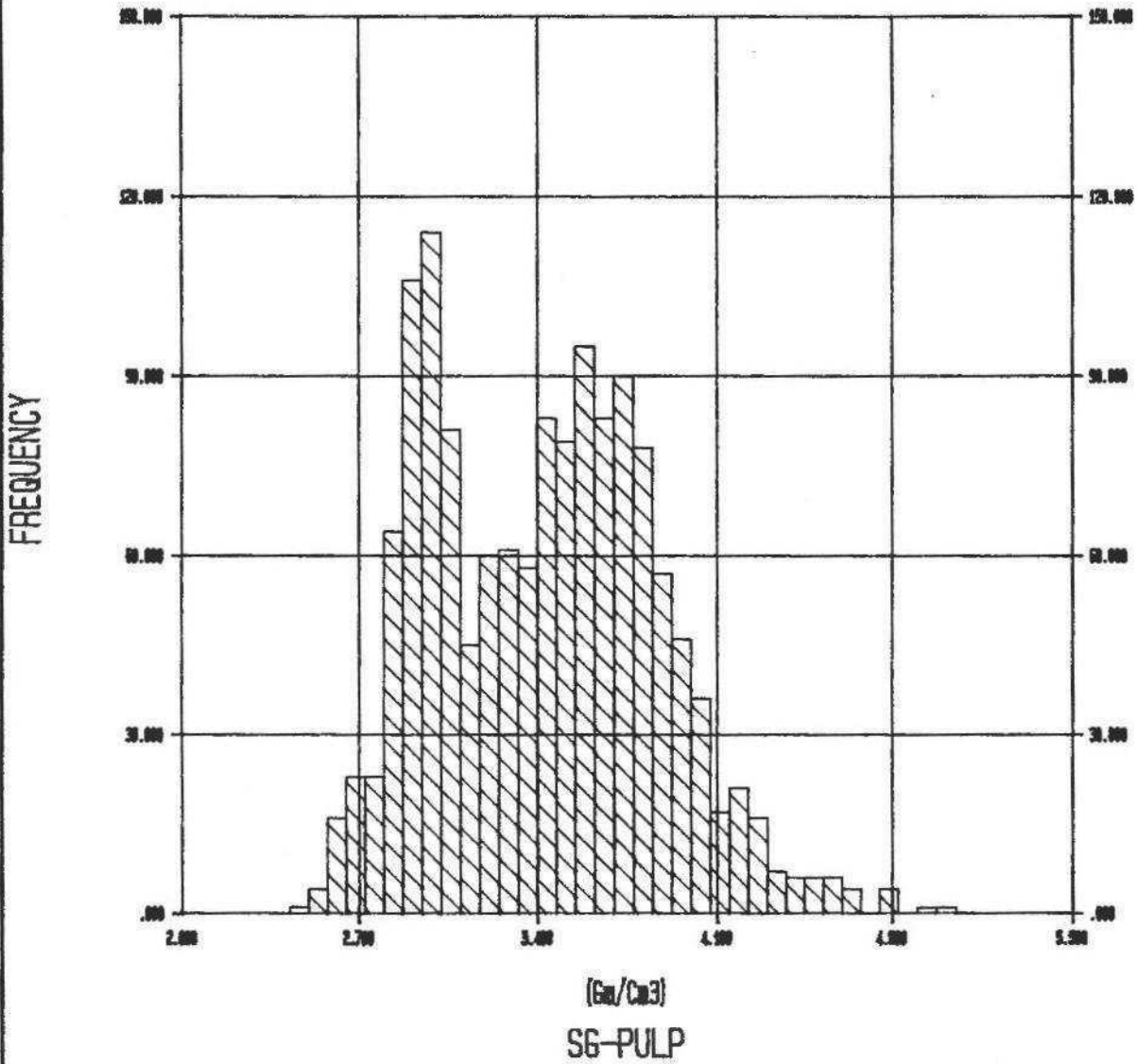
DATA VALUES ENTERED

MINIMUM CUTOFF VALUE : 1.850  
 MAXIMUM CUTOFF VALUE : 4.775  
 TOTAL NUMBER OF SAMPLES USED : 3430  
 MINIMUM HISTOGRAM VALUE : 1.850  
 CLASS INTERVAL : .075  
 MINIMUM POPULATION DATA POINT : 2.000  
 TOTAL POPULATION : ~~3430~~ → 4791

UNGROUPED DATA      GROUPED DATA

|                                | UNGROUPED DATA | GROUPED DATA |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| TOTAL NO OF SAMPLES            | 3430           |              |
| ARITHMETIC MEAN                | 3.1989         | 3.1951       |
| GEOMETRIC MEAN                 | 3.1404         | 3.1381       |
| LOG MEAN                       | 1.1444         | 1.1441       |
| STANDARD DEVIATION             | 1.0000         | 1.0000       |
| COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION       | 1.0000         | 1.0000       |
| MOMENT                         | 0.0000         | 0.0000       |
| MOMENT                         | 1.0000         | 1.0000       |
| MOMENT                         | 0.201          | 0.200        |
| MOMENT                         | 0.412          | 0.414        |
| MOMENT                         | 0.375          | 0.370        |
| MOMENT COEFFICIENT OF KURTOSIS | 4.1041         | 4.1374       |

NB. LOG MEANS CALCULATED ON SAMPLES ABOVE ZERO



SG-PULP PLOT FOR ROCK CODE 30

QUICK-PLOT  
GEMCOM Services Inc.

DATE = 10-02-90  
TIME = 10:55:39

GEMCOM Services Inc.  
Vancouver Office

HORIZONTAL SCALE = 1 : 40

VERTICAL SCALE = 1 : 40

CLASSICAL STATISTICS AND HISTOGRAMS

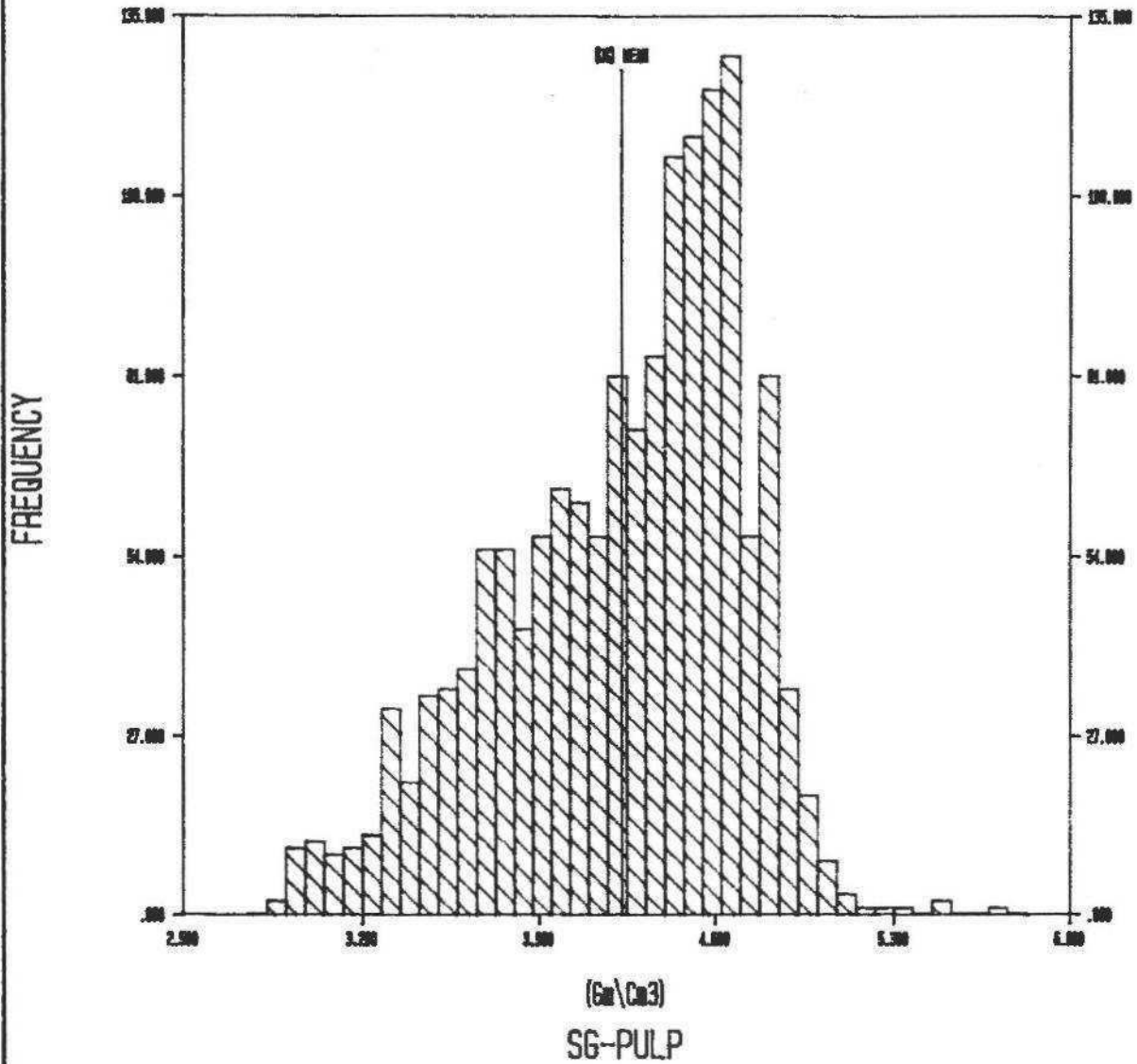
EXTRACTION FILENAME : E:\GRUM\SGDATA30  
 DATA DESCRIPTION : ALL SG-PULP DATA FOR ROCK CODE 30  
 DATA DESCRIPTION : SG-PULP PLOT FOR ROCK CODE 30

DATA VALUES ENTERED

|                               |   |        |
|-------------------------------|---|--------|
| MINIMUM CUTOFF VALUE          | : | 2.350  |
| MAXIMUM CUTOFF VALUE          | : | 5.125  |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF SAMPLES USED  | : | 1392   |
| MINIMUM HISTOGRAM VALUE       | : | 2.350  |
| MAXIMUM HISTOGRAM VALUE       | : | 5.125  |
| CLASS INTERVAL                | : | .075   |
| MINIMUM POPULATION DATA POINT | : | -1.000 |
| MAXIMUM POPULATION DATA POINT | : | 5.000  |
| TOTAL POPULATION              | : | 1933   |

UNGROUPED DATA      GROUPED DATA

|                                |        |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|
| TOTAL NO OF SAMPLES            | 1392   |        |
| ARITHMETIC MEAN                | 3.4200 | 3.4221 |
| MEDIAN                         |        | 3.4361 |
| GEOMETRIC MEAN                 | 3.3920 | 3.3941 |
| NATURAL LOG MEAN               | 1.2214 | 1.2220 |
| STANDARD DEVIATION             | .4405  | .4408  |
| VARIANCE                       | .1940  | .1943  |
| COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION       | .1288  | .1288  |
| MOMENT 1 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .0000  | .0000  |
| MOMENT 2 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .1940  | .1943  |
| MOMENT 3 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .0263  | .0270  |
| MOMENT 4 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .0992  | .0994  |
| MOMENT COEFFICIENT OF SKEWNESS | .3080  | .3156  |
| MOMENT COEFFICIENT OF KURTOSIS | 2.6358 | 2.6329 |



SG-PLUP PLOT FOR ROCK CODE 50

QUICK-PLOT  
GEMCOM Services Inc.

DATE - 10-02-90  
TIME - 10:54:22

GEMCOM Services Inc.  
Vancouver Office

HORIZONTAL SCALE - 1 : 40

VERTICAL SCALE - 1 : 40

## CLASSICAL STATISTICS AND HISTOGRAMS

EXTRACTION FILENAME : E:\GRUM\SGDATA50  
 DATA DESCRIPTION : ALL SG-PULP DATA FOR ROCK CODE 50  
 DATA DESCRIPTION : SG-PULP PLOT FOR ROCK CODE 50

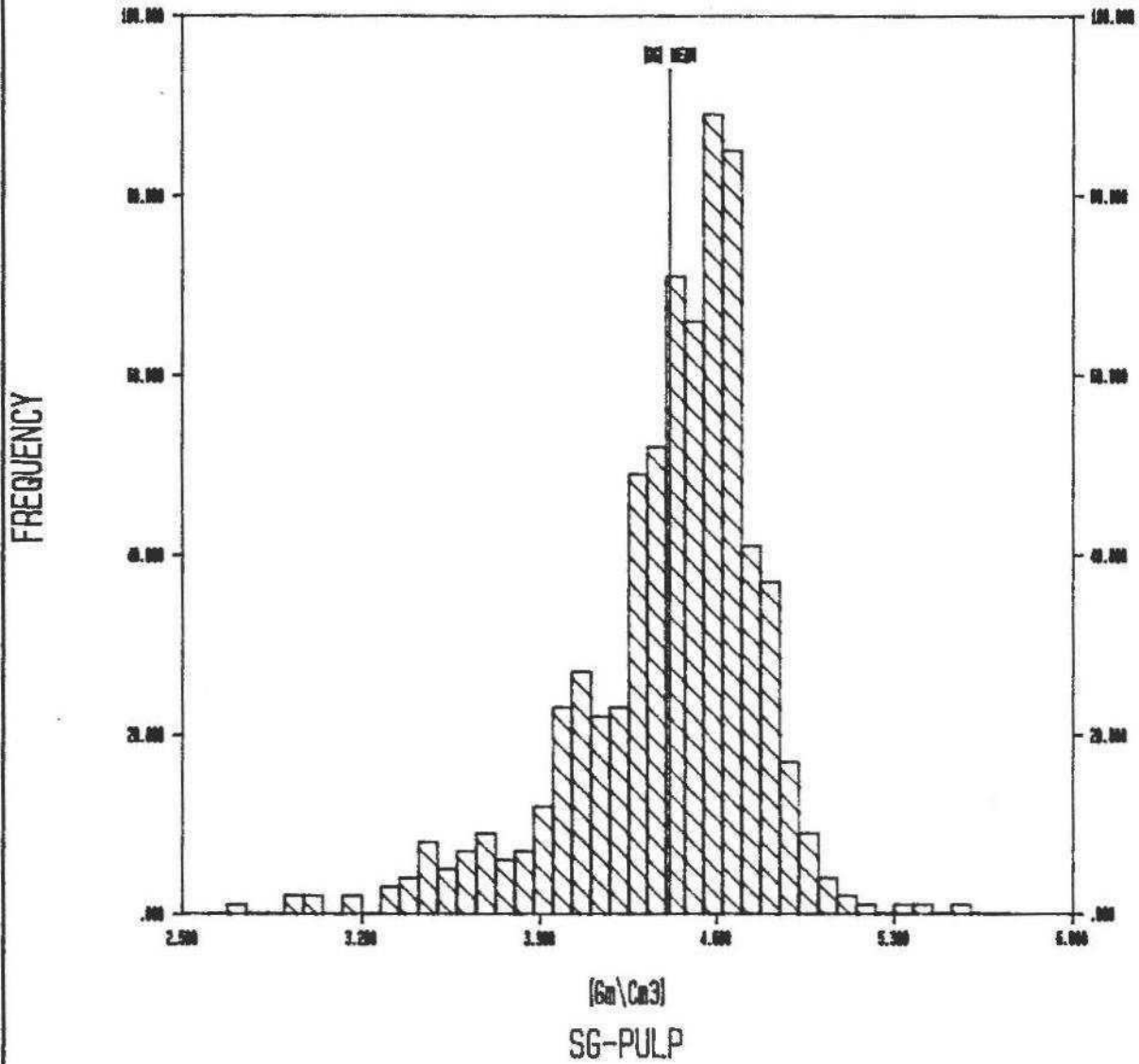
## DATA VALUES ENTERED

|                               |   |        |
|-------------------------------|---|--------|
| MINIMUM CUTOFF VALUE          | : | 2.750  |
| MAXIMUM CUTOFF VALUE          | : | 5.825  |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF SAMPLES USED  | : | 1531   |
| MINIMUM HISTOGRAM VALUE       | : | 2.750  |
| MAXIMUM HISTOGRAM VALUE       | : | 5.825  |
| CLASS INTERVAL                | : | .075   |
| MINIMUM POPULATION DATA POINT | : | -1.000 |
| MAXIMUM POPULATION DATA POINT | : | 5.710  |
| TOTAL POPULATION              | : | 2035   |

## UNGROUPED DATA      GROUPED DATA

|                                |        |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|
| TOTAL NO OF SAMPLES            | 1531   |        |
| ARITHMETIC MEAN                | 4.2288 | 4.2287 |
| MEDIAN                         |        | 4.3335 |
| GEOMETRIC MEAN                 | 4.2005 | 4.2002 |
| NATURAL LOG MEAN               | 1.4352 | 1.4351 |
| STANDARD DEVIATION             | .4749  | .4761  |
| VARIANCE                       | .2255  | .2267  |
| COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION       | .1123  | .1126  |
| MOMENT 1 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .0000  | .0000  |
| MOMENT 2 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .2255  | .2267  |
| MOMENT 3 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | -.0622 | -.0629 |
| MOMENT 4 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .1390  | .1405  |
| MOMENT COEFFICIENT OF SKEWNESS | -.5805 | -.5833 |
| MOMENT COEFFICIENT OF KURTOSIS | 2.7335 | 2.7354 |

NB. LOG MEANS CALCULATED ON SAMPLES ABOVE ZERO



SG-PULP PLOT FOR ROCK CODE 60

|                                    |                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| QUICK-PLOT<br>GEMCOM Services Inc. | DATE = 08-02-80<br>TIME = 21:17:43 | GEMCOM Services Inc.<br>Vancouver Office |
| HORIZONTAL SCALE = 1 : 40          |                                    | VERTICAL SCALE = 1 : 40                  |

CLASSICAL STATISTICS AND HISTOGRAMS

EXTRACTION FILENAME : E:\GRUM\SGDATA60  
 DATA DESCRIPTION : ALL SG-PULP DATA FOR ROCK CODE 60  
 DATA DESCRIPTION : SG-PULP PLOT FOR ROCK CODE 60

DATA VALUES ENTERED

|                               |   |        |
|-------------------------------|---|--------|
| MINIMUM CUTOFF VALUE          | : | 2.600  |
| MAXIMUM CUTOFF VALUE          | : | 5.750  |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF SAMPLES USED  | : | 689    |
| MINIMUM HISTOGRAM VALUE       | : | 2.600  |
| MAXIMUM HISTOGRAM VALUE       | : | 5.750  |
| CLASS INTERVAL                | : | .075   |
| MINIMUM POPULATION DATA POINT | : | -1.000 |
| MAXIMUM POPULATION DATA POINT | : | 5.560  |
| TOTAL POPULATION              | : | 854    |

UNGROUPED DATA      GROUPED DATA

|                                |         |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|
| TOTAL NO OF SAMPLES            | 689     |         |
| ARITHMETIC MEAN                | 4.4108  | 4.4127  |
| MEDIAN                         |         | 4.4858  |
| GEOMETRIC MEAN                 | 4.3943  | 4.3961  |
| NATURAL LOG MEAN               | 1.4803  | 1.4807  |
| STANDARD DEVIATION             | .3660   | .3675   |
| VARIANCE                       | .1340   | .1350   |
| COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION       | .0830   | .0833   |
| MOMENT 1 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .0000   | .0000   |
| MOMENT 2 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .1340   | .1350   |
| MOMENT 3 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | -.0572  | -.0581  |
| MOMENT 4 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .0942   | .0964   |
| MOMENT COEFFICIENT OF SKEWNESS | -1.1674 | -1.1710 |
| MOMENT COEFFICIENT OF KURTOSIS | 5.2497  | 5.2839  |

#### **v) Rock Code 70**

Forty-nine sg-pulp values were extracted from Grum Deposit Database B and thirty-six of these were statistically analysed. The arithmetic mean is 3.78 gm/cm<sup>3</sup>, variance is 0.19, and the coefficient of variation is 0.12. Results are displayed on figure 5 and table 5.

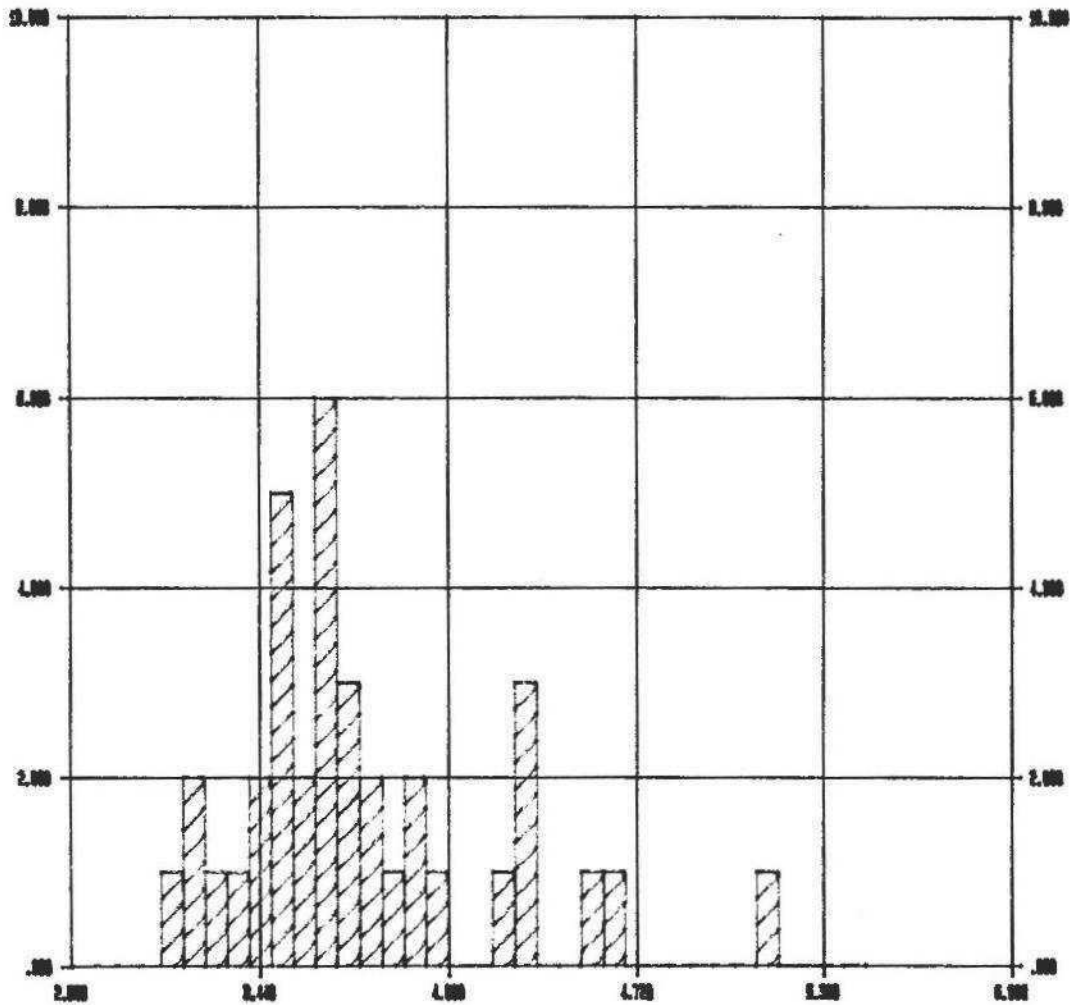
#### **vi) Rock Code 200**

A total of 277 sg-pulp values were extracted for rock code 200. Statistical evaluation utilized 226 of these values. The arithmetic mean for this rock code is 2.98 gm/cm<sup>3</sup>. Variance for sg-pulp data is 0.08 and the coefficient of variation is 0.09. Figure 6 and table 6 present the related statistical data.

#### **vii) Rock Code 210**

The sg-pulp extraction file for rock code 210 collected 812 values and 562 of these were statistically evaluated. The arithmetic mean calculated for rock code 210 is 3.08 gm/cm<sup>3</sup>. Variance is 0.08 and the coefficient of variation is 0.09. Figure 7 contains the histogram of the results and table 7 hosts the related statistical data.

FREQUENCY



Gm/Cm3  
SG-PULP

SG-PULP PLOT FOR ROCK CODE 70

QUICK-PLOT  
SEMCON Services Inc.

DATE = 08-08-80  
TIME = 18:38:41

SEMCON Services Inc.  
Vancouver Office

HORIZONTAL SCALE = 1 : 40

VERTICAL SCALE = 1 : 40

CLASSICAL STATISTICS AND HISTOGRAMS

EXTRACTION FILENAME : E:\GRUM\SGDATA70  
DATA DESCRIPTION : ALL SG-PULP DATA FOR ROCK CODE 70  
DATA DESCRIPTION : SG-PULP PLOT FOR ROCK CODE 70

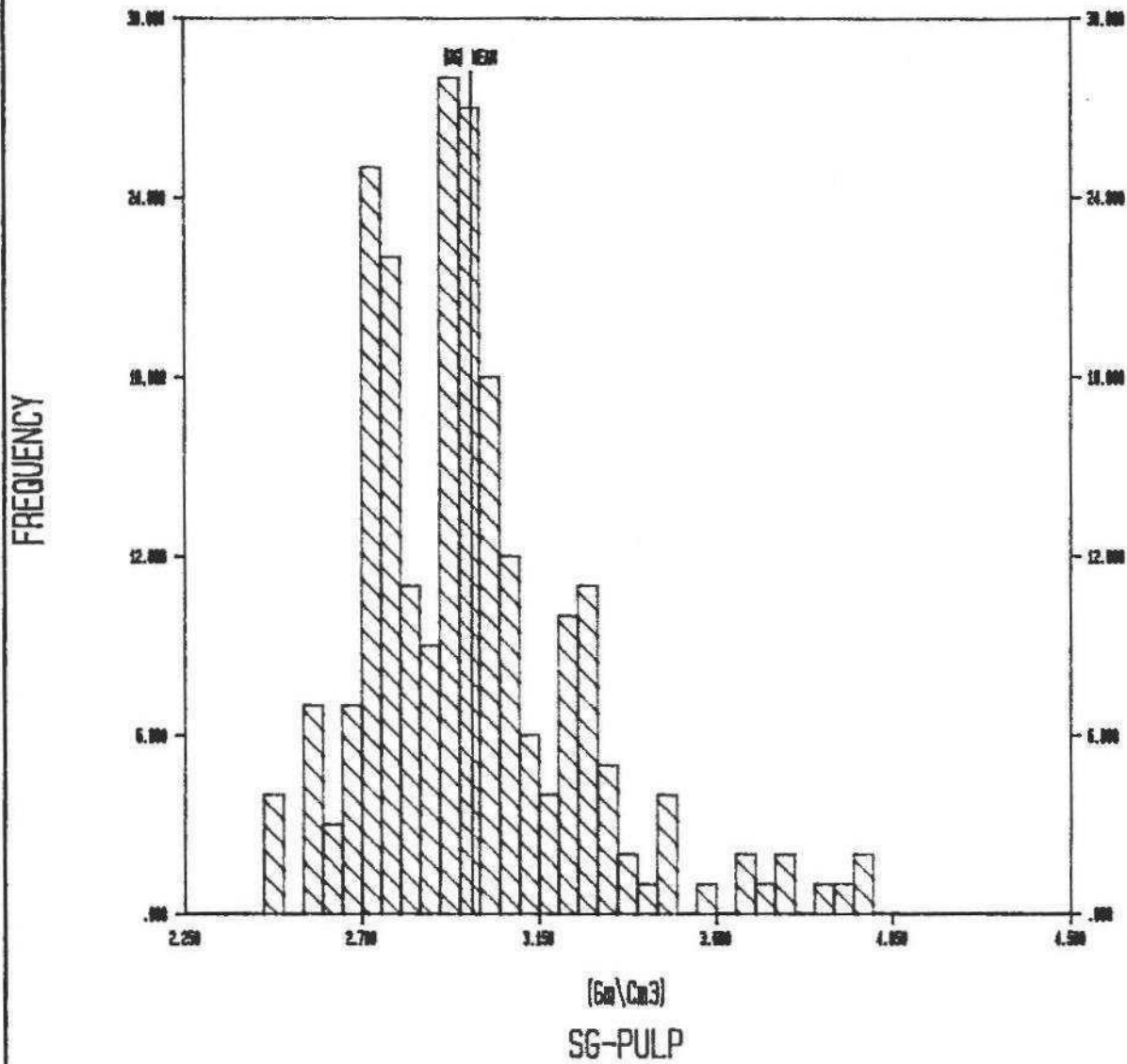
DATA VALUES ENTERED

MINIMUM CUTOFF VALUE : 2.750  
MAXIMUM CUTOFF VALUE : 5.500  
TOTAL NUMBER OF SAMPLES USED : 36  
  
MINIMUM HISTOGRAM VALUE : 2.750  
MAXIMUM HISTOGRAM VALUE : 5.525  
CLASS INTERVAL : .075  
  
MINIMUM POPULATION DATA POINT : -1.000  
MAXIMUM POPULATION DATA POINT : 5.190  
TOTAL POPULATION : 49

UNGROUPED DATA      GROUPED DATA

|                                |        |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|
| TOTAL NO OF SAMPLES            | 36     |        |
| ARITHMETIC MEAN                | 3.7797 | 3.7792 |
| MEDIAN                         |        | 3.6800 |
| GEOMETRIC MEAN                 | 3.7562 | 3.7557 |
| NATURAL LOG MEAN               | 1.3234 | 1.3233 |
| STANDARD DEVIATION             | .4367  | .4370  |
| VARIANCE                       | .1907  | .1910  |
| COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION       | .1155  | .1156  |
| MOMENT 1 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .0000  | .0000  |
| MOMENT 2 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .1907  | .1910  |
| MOMENT 3 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .0977  | .1010  |
| MOMENT 4 ABOUT ARITHMETIC MEAN | .1598  | .1612  |
| MOMENT COEFFICIENT OF SKEWNESS | 1.1730 | 1.2102 |
| MOMENT COEFFICIENT OF KURTOSIS | 4.3939 | 4.4207 |

NR. LOG MEANS CALCULATED ON SAMPLES ABOVE ZERO



SG-PULP PLOT FOR ROCK CODE 200

QUICK-PLOT  
SEMCOM Services Inc.

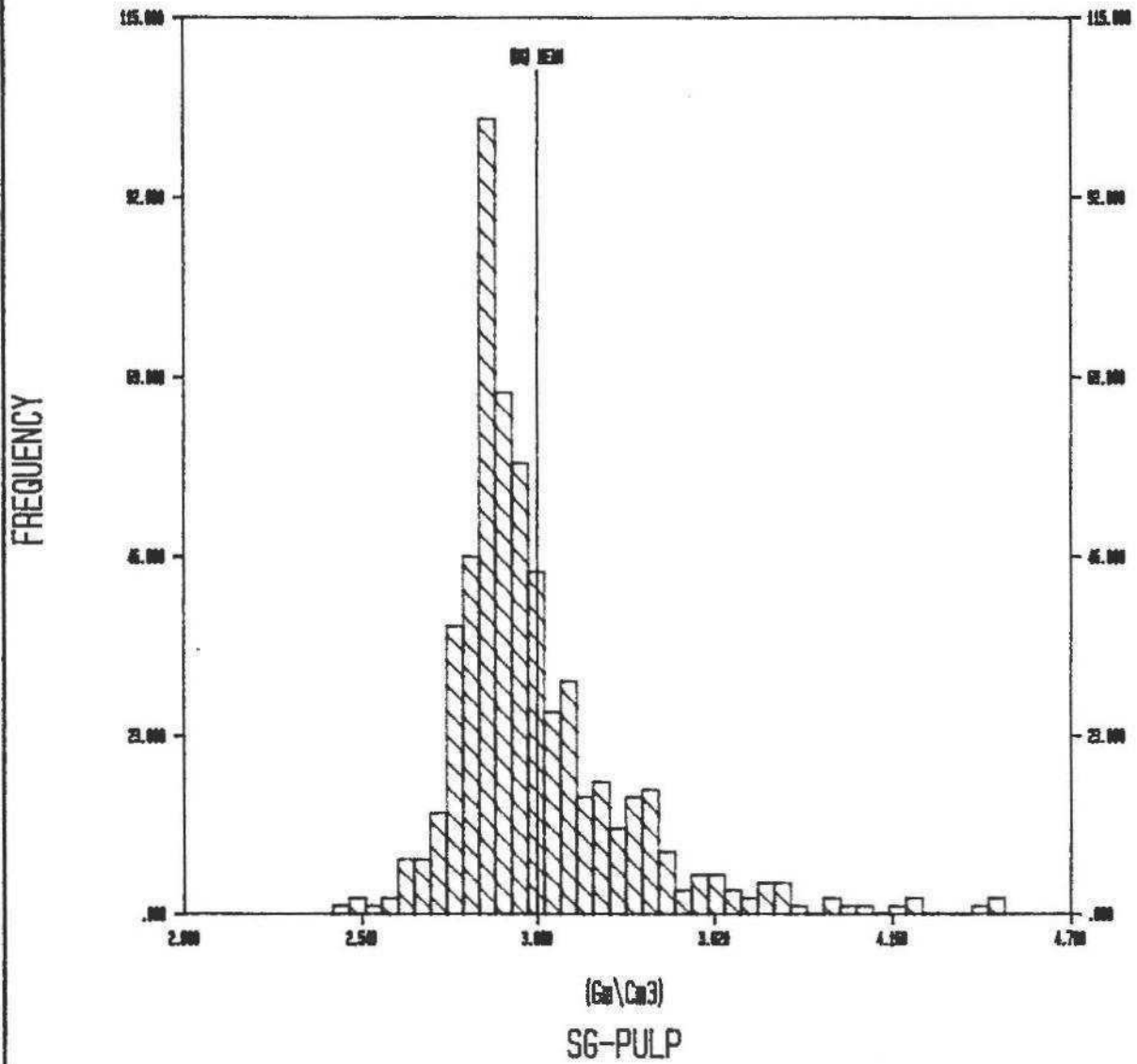
DATE - 08-02-80  
TIME - 11:00:11

SEMCOM Services Inc.  
Vancouver Office

HORIZONTAL SCALE ~ 1 : 40

VERTICAL SCALE ~ 1 : 40





QUICK-PLOT  
GENCOM Services Inc.

DATE = 08-02-80  
TIME = 10:58:21

GENCOM Services Inc.  
Vancouver Office

HORIZONTAL SCALE = 1 : 40

VERTICAL SCALE = 1 : 40



## INTERPRETATION

Univariate statistical analysis for rock codes 20, 40, 50, 70, 200 and 210 for the Grum Deposit display normal distribution for sg-pulp data. The variance ranges from 0.08 for rock codes 200 and 210, up to 0.23 for rock code 50. Coefficient of variance ranges from 0.09 for rock codes 200 and 210, up to 0.13 for rock code 30.

Distribution of sg-pulp data for rock code 30 is bimodal and suggests two or more rock types with discrete sg-pulp values have been compiled into one rock code.

Sample populations statistically analysed ranged from 36 for rock code 70, to 3,430 for rock code 20. Univariate analysis for each rock code utilized no less than 69 % of the extracted sg-pulp data in the extraction file.

The smallest sample population analysed is for rock code 70. Statistical analysis for this rock code utilized thirty-six of the forty-nine values extracted from the database. The variance of sg-pulp data is 0.19 and the coefficient of variance is 0.12.

## CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMENDATIONS

Specific gravity of pulp arithmetic mean values for rock codes 20, 30, 50, 60, 70, 200, and 210 have been calculated using univariant analysis techniques. All - 1 default sg-pulp values contained in the Pcxplor Grum Database B have been replaced with the applicable arithmetic mean values.

The bimodal distribution of rock code 30 suggests more than one rock type has been clustered into this single rock code. Although a more precise model will be achieved if the unique rock types could be separated, the generally "lower" grade of this rock type does not justify the significant effort required to accomplish this task.

Although statistical variance for rock code 50 is high, 0.23, it is considered to reflect the variability in grade and possible amount of iron within specific samples for this rock type. To reduce problems associated with the high variance of this data group, it may be required to prepare an x-y plot of SG vs Pb+Zn% x-y plot. Each samples Pb+Zn value for this rock type could then be applied to the graph and individual SG values determined. This technique may implemented if other high density minerals exist in this rock type (eg. barite, iron or copper).

The variance of data for rock rock code 70 is 0.19. Although this value is considered high, the limited sample population will not introduced significant error into the deposit modeling.