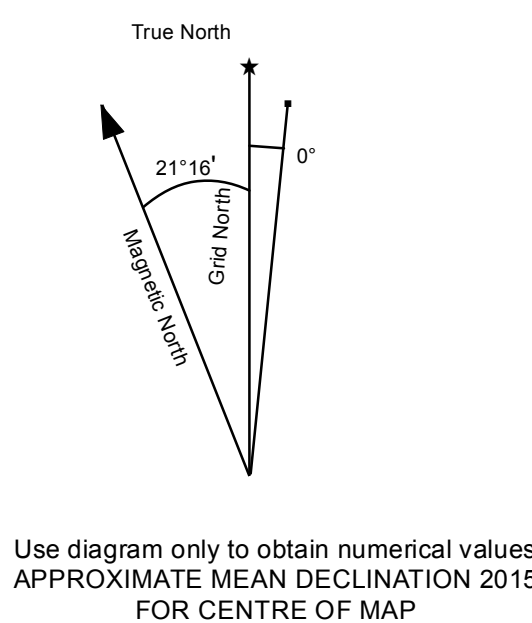
Stream Water pH  
Sheet 17 of 17

105N LAWSON RANGE	105O NODDERY LAKE	105P SEKWI MOUNTAIN
105K TAY RIVER	105J THIS MAP	105I THIS MAP
105F QUIET LAKE	105G FINLAYSON LAKE	105H FRANCES LAKE

## INTRODUCTION

New geochemical data from re-analysis of archived stream sediment samples have been assessed using catchment basin analysis and weighted sums modeling (WSM) as described in the methodology report that accompanies this map (Mackie *et al.*, 2015). In addition to a series of maps displaying WSM results, a catchment map of stream water pH has also been constructed.

## SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS PROGRAMS

Stream sediment and water samples from the Little Nahanni River (105I) and Sheldon Lake (105J) map areas were collected and analyzed in several stages. The Little Nahanni River map area (105I) was sampled at reconnaissance-scale in 1981 (Goodfellow, 1982). Field descriptions and initial geochemical data, including stream water pH, for 984 sites were released by in Geological Survey of Canada ("GSC") Open File 868. Archived sample materials from this survey were re-analyzed in two subsequent projects as outlined by Friske *et al.*, (1999) and McCurdy *et al.*, (2009). Only samples located within Yukon are included the current assessment. The Sheldon Lake map area (105J) was sampled in 1989 (Hornbrook *et al.*, 1990). Field descriptions and initial geochemical data, including stream water pH, for 886 samples were released in GSC Open File 2173. The re-analysis of archive sample materials is described by Friske *et al.*, (2008) in GSC Open File 5694 and Yukon Geological Survey ("YGS") Open File 2008-4. The reader is referred to these open files for detailed descriptions of sampling techniques, analytical procedures and quality control measures.

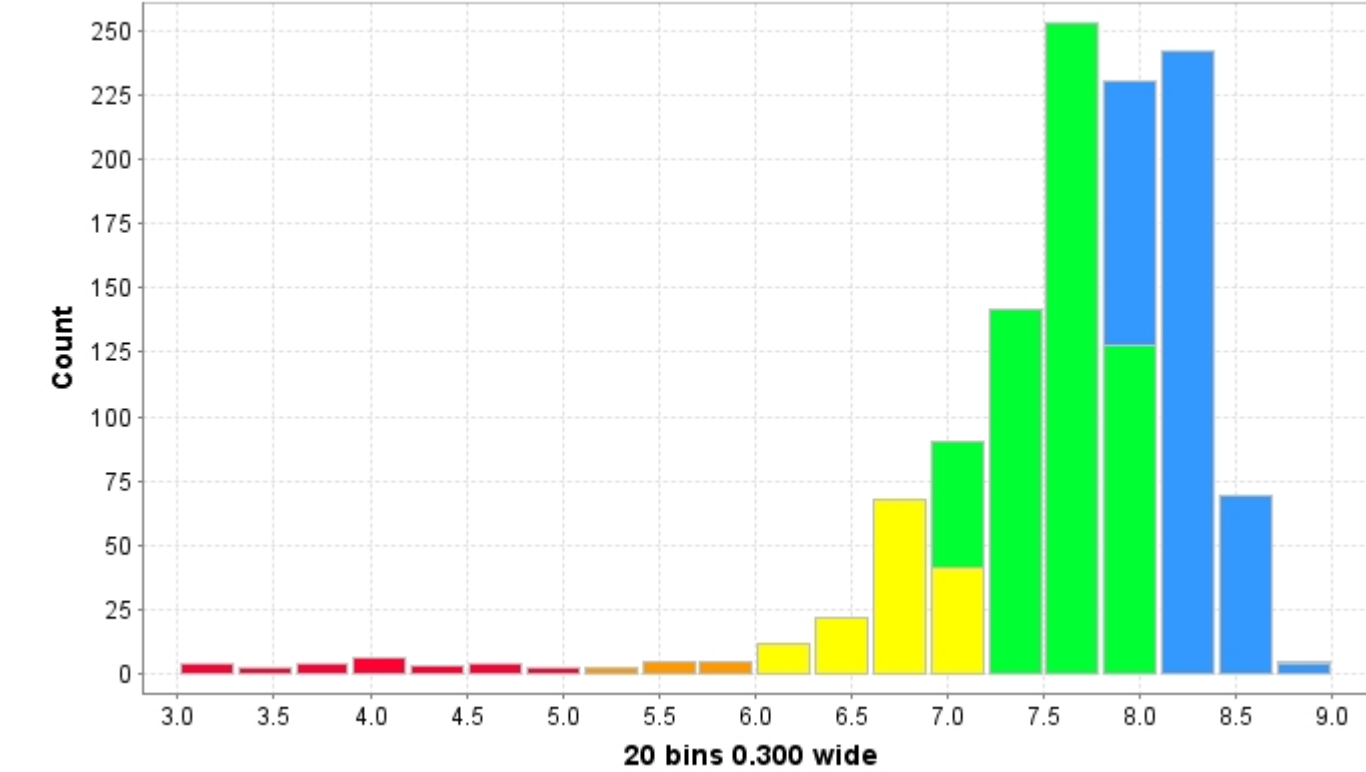
## MINERAL OCCURRENCES

A variety of base and precious-metal mineralization deposit types are known to occur in the region as shown in Table 1 (Yukon MINFILE, 2015). Five main deposit types occur within the study area including sedimentary exhalative Pb-Zn (Howards Pass and Anniv deposits), Pb-Zn skarn (Riddell, Hench and Nar prospects), W skarn (Dragon and Clea prospects), Polymetallic Ag-Pb-Zn veins (Norken and Nom prospects), and Cu-Ag veins (Pike deposit). The Tom and Jason Pb-Zn SEDEX and Mactung W skarn deposits occur in the adjacent map area to the north, further supporting the prospectivity of the region for these types of deposits.

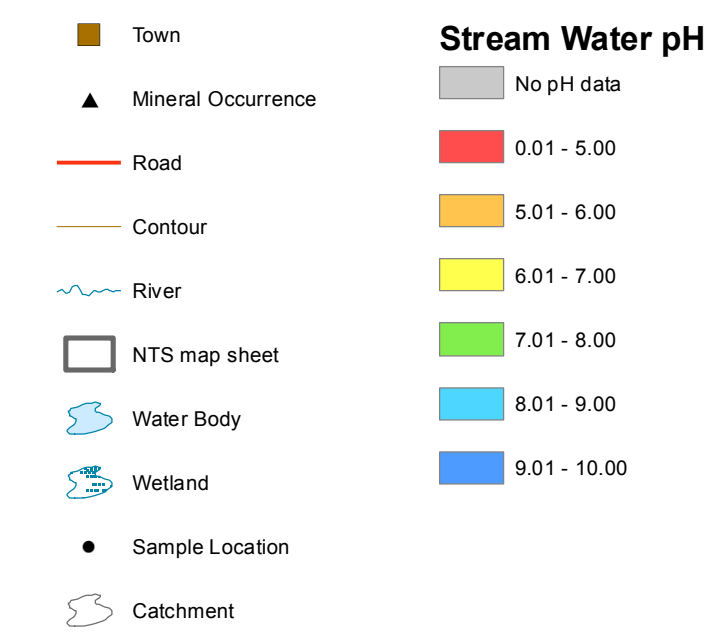
## STREAM WATER pH

Comparison of pH data from the two surveys revealed a clear shift in median values indicating the two datasets are not directly comparable. To correct for this apparent background shift the data were levelled using a robust z-score method. The resultant z-score values were then re-scaled to approximate the original range in pH. As shown in Figure 1 the vast majority of the streams samples have water with mildly alkaline compositions (median = 7.8). Sample catchments containing sulphide-rich mineral deposits are not notably acidic suggesting any response related to the oxidation of near-surface sulphide mineralization has been diluted or neutralized. Several streams, some forming geographic clusters, have moderately acidic water (pH <5) which could be related to sulphide mineralization or local increases in hydrolysis reactions associated with weathering of felsic intrusive rocks.

Figure 1: Histogram of stream water pH (survey levelled and scaled)



## LEGEND



## REFERENCES

- Friske, P.W.B., Hornbrook, E.H.W., McCurdy, M.W., Day, S.J.A., McNeil, R.J., Lynch, J.J., Durham, C.C., Gross, H. and Galletta, A.C., 2008. Regional stream sediment and water geochemical data, Sheldon Lake area, east-central Yukon (NTS 105J). Geological Survey of Canada, Open File 5694, Yukon Geological Survey, Open File 2008-4.
- Friske, P.W.B., McCurdy, M.W., Day, S.J.A. and Durham, C.C., 1999. Reanalysis of stream sediments from the Little Nahanni River map sheet (105I), Yukon and Northwest Territories. Geological Survey of Canada, Open File D3772, 11 p.
- Goodfellow, W.D., 1982. Regional stream sediment and water geochemical reconnaissance data, Nahanni map area (NTS 105I). Geological Survey of Canada, Open File 868.
- Hornbrook, E.H.W., Friske, P.W.B., Lynch, J.J., McCurdy, M.W., Gross, H., Galletta, A.C. and Durham, C.C., 1990. National Geochemical Reconnaissance Stream Sediment and Water Geochemical Data, East-Central Yukon (105J). Geological Survey of Canada, Open File 2173.
- Mackie, R., Arne, D. and Brown, O., 2015. Enhanced interpretation of regional stream sediment (RGS) geochemical data from Yukon: catchment basin analysis and weighted sums modeling. Yukon Geological Survey, Open File 2015-10.
- McCurdy, M.W., Friske, P.W.B., McNeil, R.J., Day, S.J.A. and Goodfellow, W.D., 2009. Regional Stream Sediment and Water Geochemical Data, eastern Yukon and western Northwest Territories (NTS 105I). Geological Survey of Canada, Open File 6271, Yukon Geological Survey, Open File 2009-26.
- Yukon MINFILE, 2015. Yukon MINFILE – A database of mineral occurrences. Yukon Geological Survey, [www.data.geology.gov.yk.ca](http://www.data.geology.gov.yk.ca), accessed May 2015.

Table 1: List of Mineral Occurrences for NTS map sheet 105I and 105J (Yukon MINFILE, 2015)				
Number	Names	Type	Status	Commodities
105I 004	NAR	Skarn Pb-Zn	Drilled Prospect	Copper, Silver, Tungsten
105I 006	CLEA	Skarn W	Drilled Prospect	Copper, Tungsten
105I 007	BIRIR	Skarn Cu	Showing	Barite, Copper
105I 008	NOM	Vein Polymetallic Ag-Pb-Zn-Au	Drilled Prospect	Copper, Silver, Gold
105I 012	XY DEPOSITS	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Deposit	Zinc, Lead
105I 020	SLUMMIT	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Anomaly	Lead
105I 032	HP DEPOSIT	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Deposit	Zinc, Lead, Silver, Vanadium, Copper, Cadmium, Nickel
105I 037	ANNIV DEPOSITS	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Deposit	Lead, Zinc, Silver
105I 038	ABREY	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Drilled Prospect	Lead, Zinc
105I 040	WINNIE	Unknown	Drilled Prospect	Lead, Zinc
105I 041	NESS	Unknown	Anomaly	Lead, Zinc, Nickel
105I 042	GULL	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Anomaly	Copper, Zinc, Lead
105I 043	DIANNE	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Showing	Barite, Copper, Zinc
105I 044	TAM	Sediment hosted Shale Hosted Ni-Zn-Mn-PGE (Nick)	Anomaly	Copper, Nickel, Silver, Zinc
105I 053	OP JONES	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Deposit	Zinc, Lead
105I 064	ROOK	Skarn W	Showing	Copper, Tungsten, Zinc
105I 062	BILL	Vein Polymetallic Ag-Pb-Zn-Au	Showing	Copper, Lead, Zinc, Silver
105I 063	PIKE	Vein Cu-Ag-Quartz	Deposit	Silver, Copper, Zinc, Gold, Lead
105I 004	NORKEN	Vein Polymetallic Ag-Pb-Zn-Au	Drilled Prospect	Copper, Zinc, Lead, Silver
105I 006	TAC	Porphyry Mo (Low F-Type)	Anomaly	Copper, Molybdenum
105I 007	DRAGON	Skarn W	Drilled Prospect	Arsenic, Copper, Tungsten, Lead, Silver, Gold
105I 008	MT SHELTON	Unknown	Showing	Arsenic, Gold, Silver, Tungsten, Tin, Tellurium, Bismuth, Copper
105I 009	RIDDILL	Skarn Pb-Zn	Drilled Prospect	Copper, Gold, Silver, Zinc, Lead
105I 010	SPEARHEAD	Vein Polymetallic Ag-Pb-Zn-Au	Showing	Copper, Gold, Silver, Zinc, Lead
105I 011	IVOR	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Prospect	Copper, Gold, Silver, Zinc
105I 012	ROG	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Drilled Prospect	Zinc
105I 013	CLYDE	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Prospect	Copper, Zinc, Tungsten, Lead
105I 014	PREVOST	Skarn W	Prospect	Tungsten
105I 015	GUN	Skarn Pb-Zn	Showing	Barite, Zinc, Copper
105I 016	ITSI	Manto & Stockwork Sn	Drilled Prospect	Copper, Lead, Tin, Tungsten, Zinc, Silver, Gold
105I 017	COSTIN	Vein Polymetallic Ag-Pb-Zn-Au	Showing	Gold, Zinc, Lead, Silver
105I 018	CAROLYN	Coal	Unknown	Coal
105I 019	VARISCITE	Skarn Cu	Showing	Copper
105I 022	RICH	Unknown	Anomaly	Barite, Zinc, Copper, Lead
105I 023	PETE	Sediment hosted Stratiform Barite	Drilled Prospect	Barite, Lead, Zinc
105I 024	COCO	Sediment hosted Stratiform Barite	Showing	Barite
105I 026	ST GODARD	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Showing	Barite
105I 029	HENCH	Skarn Pb-Zn	Drilled Prospect	Copper, Silver, Zinc, Lead
105I 030	MARYLOU	Skarn Pb-Zn	Prospect	Copper, Silver, Tungsten, Zinc, Lead, Molybdenum
105I 033	FORTIN	Unknown	Unknown	Copper, Gold, Lead, Silver, Zinc
105I 035	SASK	Skarn Mo	Showing	Silver, Zinc
105I 036	GULF	Skarn W	Showing	Copper, Tungsten
105I 038	FLOOD	Epithermal Au-Ag Low Sulphidation	Anomaly	Gold, Silver
105I 039	WENDY	Vein Au-Quartz	Showing	Arsenic, Gold, Silver
105I 040	NARL	Skarn Pb-Zn	Showing	Copper, Lead, Zinc
105I 043	VG	Vein Au-Quartz	Showing	Gold, Silver
105I 058	RITZ	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Drilled Prospect	Unknown
105I 061	FULLER	Unknown	Anomaly	Unknown
105I 066	MARCO	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
105I 034	DYAK	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Anomaly	Unknown
105I 032	CAROL	Unknown	Anomaly	Unknown
105I 065	CANDY	Unknown	Anomaly	Unknown
105I 067	PIWA	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
105I 068	BROUDEL	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Deposit	Zinc, Lead
105I 067	HC DEPOSITS	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Deposit	Zinc, Lead
105I 068	DON DEPOSITS	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Deposit	Zinc, Lead
105I 069	FELLY NORTH	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Deposit	Zinc, Lead
105I 036	ORO	Sediment hosted Stratiform Barite	Drilled Prospect	Barite, Zinc, Lead
105I 045	DORITA	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Anomaly	Copper, Zinc, Lead
105I 051	GREGGIE	Unknown	Anomaly	Unknown
105I 035	TULLY	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
105I 055	BIG TIMBER	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
105I 020	MACRAE	Unknown	Anomaly	Unknown
105I 028	BOJO	Unknown	Anomaly	Unknown
105I 059	THEASCO	Unknown	Anomaly	Unknown
105I 034	BLACK GANT	Sediment hosted Sedimentary Exhalative Zn-Pb-Ag (Sedex)	Anomaly	Unknown

## RECOMMENDED CITATION

MACKIE, R., ARNE, D. AND PENNIMPEDE, C., 2015. Stream water pH. In: Enhanced interpretation of stream sediment geochemical data for NTS map sheet 105I and 105J. Yukon Geological Survey, Open File 2015-31, scale 1:250 000, sheet 17 of 17.

Catchment basin polygons generated by the Yukon Geological Survey (J. O. Bruce).

Any revisions or additional geological information known to the user would be welcomed by the Yukon Geological Survey.

Paper copies of this map and the accompanying report may be purchased from the Yukon Geological Survey, Energy, Mines and Resources, Government of Yukon, Room 102-300 Main St., Whitehorse, Yukon, Y1A 2B5. Ph. 867-667-3201, Email [geology@gov.yk.ca](mailto:geology@gov.yk.ca).

A digital PDF (Portable Document File) of this map may be downloaded free of charge from the Yukon Geological Survey website: <http://www.geology.gov.yk.ca>.

Yukon Geological Survey  
Energy, Mines and Resources  
Government of Yukon

Open File 2015-31

Stream Water pH (NTS 105I & 105J)  
Sheet 17 of 17

by

Rob Mackie, Dennis Arne,  
and Chris Pennimpe